0		
Add -ing, Double Final Consonant or Not	Add -ing, Double Final Consonant or Not	
stand	stand	
standing	standing	
swim	swim	
swimming	swimming	
grow	grow	
growing	growing	
put	put	
putting	putting	
pick	pick	
picking	picking	
run	run	
running	running	
jump	jump	
jumping	jumping	
plan	plan	
planning	planning	
pass	pass	
passing	passing	
step	step	
stepping	stepping	

Do Not Double

Base Word Double Final Consonant

stand	stepping	running	jump
pass	run	swimming	put
picking	growing	standing	plan
swim	step	planning	jumping
passing	pick	grow	putting

Add -ing, Drop Silent e or Not	Add -ing, Drop Silent e or Not	
dream	dream	
dreaming	dreaming	
write	write	
writing	writing	
mail	mail	
mailing	mailing	
wave	wave	
waving	waving	
clean	clean	
cleaning	cleaning	
skate	skate	
skating	skating	
meet	meet	
meeting	meeting	
close	close	
closing	closing	
laugh	laugh	
laughing	laughing	
trade	trade	
trading	trading	

No Change Before Adding -ing Base Word Drop Silent e Before Adding -ing

dream	cleaning	mailing	laugh
close	trade	laughing	mail
closing	skating	dreaming	clean
wave	trading	writing	meeting
waving	write	skate	meet

Add -ed, Double Final Consonant or Not	Add -ed, Double Final Consonant or Not	
join	join	
joined	joined	
drop	drop	
dropped	dropped	
help	help	
helped	helped	
shop	shop	
shopped	shopped	
smile	smile	
smiled	smiled	
chip	chip	
chipped	chipped	
call	call	
called	called	
slam	slam	
slammed	slammed	
cook	cook	
cooked	cooked	
drum	drum	
drummed	drummed	

Do Not Double

Base Word Double Final Consonant

call	joined	shopped	shop
drop	drummed	drum	slam
closing	helped	dropped	clean
chip	chipped	cooked	called
slammed	cook	help	smile

<u> </u>		
Add -ed, Drop Silent e or Not	Add -ed, Drop Silent e or Not	
wait	wait	
waited	waited	
type	type	
typed	typed	
work	work	
worked	worked	
save	save	
saved	saved	
start	start	
started	started	
file	file	
filed	filed	
wish	wish	
wished	wished	
live	live	
lived	lived	
dash	dash	
dashed	dashed	
trace	trace	
traced	traced	

Do Not Drop Silent e Base Word Drop Silent e

wish	traced	filed	start
wait	typed	type	file
trace	lived	started	waited
dash	worked	dashed	wished
saved	live	work	save